

56
The weather is
very much improved
about the harbor and
the mountains are
very much improved
mountain the snow is
about 2 feet of snow

Jan 18 The gunnery school
is now in the hands of
the gunnery school
2 miles
tula got the most
rough 2 feet of snow, which
is a great deal for the bay, and
that can we would have
we should have snow here
that it is duty to
for although the
may be on the
service life.

have not a days provision, I
last night supped on half a bis-
cuit & a small piece of ham —
and I have now but one biscuit
& the ham bone well picked remain-
ing, & my boys have shaken the
flour bag this morning & have
only two small peck & six or
seven small potatoes frozen as
hard as stones. We are now
embarking. May the Lord preserve
us.

to be stuck. We got off very wet, &
the snow falling as thick as a
cloud. On getting out we found
a tremendous swell, & the wind
while we pulled out directly from
the land drifted us so far to
leeward that had we been con-
siderous to return, we were
~~near~~ ^{near} the ^{first} point that it was
impossible. When we thought our
situation sufficiently clear of the
ice we & cut off three feet

of our mast and hoisted about the
put of our blanket sail and steered
for the further point about five
miles distant. The swells run
mountains high - no exaggeration -
and when in the trough of the
sea we entirely lost the wind
and our sail frequently clapped
to the mast although blowing
so hard that the tops of the waves
were constantly breaking. The
snow abated & the wind fell a
little so that the sea became
a rather smoother aspect, but
this only led to deceive.

For in a few minutes the Inchan
boy cried out Oh te wa - tabbetan
nemat - oodarem - tena Agagan
aunemeyemen - ~~tef~~
shkaneradem - shanphayee
wongom.

Oh dear, the wind is coming -
that too much - Alas - we shall be
lost - It's all our own - all our own

I endeavored to quiet the poor boy's
fears, & looking back, I saw the lake
at a little distance foaming on
every wave and the blackened surface
contracted with the white surge too
I looked frightful - for a moment
I felt my knees tremble, but instantly
looked up to God, and felt my mind
calm, and a confidence in his pro-
tection. The Indian boy urged hard
to let down the sail, but I still
kept the halliards fast, knowing
that under Divine defence our
lives depended on. Keeping the canoe
under strong headway - and
surely in a few minutes she
had headway enough particular-
ly when on the top of the sea
the swells no longer run long
& broke slightly but every large
sea became covered with short
broken waves and ^{which} every mo-
ment dashed in the bay. The
cutter kept bailing, & the other poor
fellow laid his face in his hands

in the bow of the canoe, as he has
since told me, that he might not
see himself drowned. The swells
increased in volume ~~every~~
continually but still we kept
above water & our little bark
tramply on the surf ran as
if ~~careless~~ ~~like~~ ~~our~~ partaking
in our fears & our anxiety to
reach the bay about half a
mile ahead. Through the al-
most miraculous mercy of
we got under the lee of the
point and returning him that
we jumped into the surf when
near the shore and ran up
our little canoe high & dry
shipping very little water.

I determined now to attempt
to sail no more, and accord-
ingly we carried up our ca-
noe into the woods, stowed away
under the leading ~~and~~ ~~part~~

my ^{my} two blankets & the letters for
the Post at Maskebegwa toong we
started on foot, in two feet of snow
having no snow shoes & being
very wet we found it hard trav-
elling the climbing & descending the
mountainous shores, at length
we came to a chain of small
lakes, where although there was
about a foot of snow & six
inches of water we travelled
with much more ease than
over the rocks, stopping occa-
sionally & with the handle
of the tomahawk knocking
off the ice, which had fast
accumulated on our feet
& ankles. This day I ate nothing
from Can home before day until
I sat down in the evening at
the hospitable board of my kind
friend Mr Cameron.

Mon. 19 Although something fatigued last night, thanks to God I feel quiet well this morning save a slight ~~stiffness~~ ^{stiffness} in my shoulders. I learn that our friends here had become very apprehensive that something must have befallen us, not that they expected us earlier but the weather had been ever since we left this place, three weeks ago today so cold ~~stout~~ ^{stout} stormy & that they thought our canoe must have broken on the lake, a misfortune which not infrequently befalls voyagers, as the birch bark becomes in cold of severe frost so brittle as to break on the waves and sometimes crack when laying on the shore.

Several boats have been lost this fall. And unfortunately by one poor fellow in a storm and at this port a few days ago which doubtless added to the anxiety of ^{our} friends for our

safety. A man of Mr Cameron
arrived from the fishing house
distance up the lake, and on
attempting to enter the river he
struck on the sand bar, the
boat instantly filled, and the
sea made a breach over her
he together with one man suc-
ceeded in holding on to the boat
until they got on shore, but
one unfortunate youth was
no more, his body was found
next morning, and Mr Peter Jacob
delivered a discourse when the cold
day was consigned to its mother
earth. Mr & his man with dif-
ficulty reached the port being
much benumbed from the
coldness of the water & the severity
of the frost.

Today little Charles went on the
river to play, & the snow fallen
all day having covered the

water hole he fell through the ice
and would have drowned in a
moment had not one of the men
been on the bank & ran to his assist-
tance. Thus we were mercifully
saved from the greatest sorrow.

The sea still runs so high, although
the wind is off the land, that the
men endeavoured in vain to
go after our canoe, tomorrow
we expect the swell will have
subsided, wind remaining
Mr Le's son attempted to launch
his boat today but the sea filled
her and stove in some of her
planking.

Tues. 20 I have been today looking back
on my journey & my heart has been
filled with gratitude to God for his
protection in so many hours of
the most eminent peril. May
I live to glorify them.

Tailoring, mending, writing & cutting wood
I find from Mr Sam informed by
the gentlemen at this post that during
the last week some days the thermometer

It was four & six degrees below
zero, I am surprized that I did
not feel the cold more sensibly
when covered with ice from head
to foot day after day, & sleeping
in frozen blankets. Several nights
the Lord has truly given me a
good degree of bodily heat for the
work of this cold climate. I trust
my heart will ever be kept warm
in his service.

Today Mr C's son succeeded in get-
ting his boat out & left this after-
noon. The day has been fine & wind
North - & the thermom^r above 0
Wed. 21 ~~Thurs~~ During the night
the wind again blew a gale
from the west, with rain &
snow Ther. 32° Ready in the fore
noon & chopping after noon.
Fair since noon.

Thursday 22nd. Today 4 men fetched our
loading by land. Reading & unpack
ing my trunks Ther. M. 14° Noon 6°
Friday 23rd Making book case, & read-
ing & chopping wood. M. 14° Noon 6°

Saturday 24th. Reading, writing & getting wood
Morn. 24° Noon 8°, Mr. Benson returned.

Sunday 25th. Preached at 11 from 1 Psalm
1-2°. Mild. Ther. 36°.

Monday 26th. Snowing. Ther. 32°.

Mr. Lamson's son left today for
the Peak. Read W. Ser 1

Tuesday 27th. Ther. 28°. Wind East. Reading
& repairing accordion. W. S. 2.

Wednesday 28th. Mild, ^{Chopping} Ther. 32°. Wind South

Thursday 29th. Tailoring. The old man
brought our snow shoes. Ther. 35°. W. S. 3-4

Friday 30th. Ther. 36°. Snow & rain.

Wind South West. Finished pantalon
& covered stock. Read W. Ser. 5.

Sat. 31st. Read W. Ser. 6. Studied

made a pattern yoke - chopped
wood &c. Ther. 35°. Snow soft. The

Indians left today for Munnisnoo

week, 18 miles distant. Robinson's
Post 180 miles. Wind S. E. Evening
N. W. Colder 30°

Sun. Dec 2nd This day has been a day
of peace to my soul. I preached
from Rom. 9-4-5, and Br Jacobs
gave the substance in Gibway.

Tuesday 4 Very stormy with rain
the weather mild Ther 30°

Wednesday 5 This day I have com-
menced a History of the Indian
tribes in the British Colonies
& trust in God for wisdom &
grace & life to finish it & render
it acceptable & useful in pro-
moting his glory.

Friday 7 This morning about nine
o'clock Sister Jacobs was delivered
of a fine daughter. May God

make her a child of Grace.

Today I made the frames of a
pair of snow shoes. Read Asiatic
researches & compared the customs &
idiom of the languages with the Indian

Saturday 8 Read & chopped wood

Sunday 9 Preached from "For we
have a great High Priest &c."

Monday 10 Making snowshoes, kindly
instructed by Mr King Layson.

Tuesday 11 Writing & reading

Wednesday 12 Chopping & writing

Thursday 13 Writing & comparing the
Ind. with the Nagari characters
& customs.

Friday 14 Chopping & writing.

Saturday 15 Wrote & chopped wood.

Sunday 16 Preached at 12 from Psalm

8-9-4 B^r Jacobs at 4 from

Dec 25 Christmas is Christmas here
the birth of a Redeemer is as pre-
cious a theme for meditation as
in the crowded city.

Jan 1st Welcome another year, my
unfaithfulness during the past is
subject matter of deep regret
& my many resolves & resolutions
without due improvement &
amendment, almost deter me
from any new resolutions, at
least vast ones. Bent on much
improvement in knowledge I
entered on the past year with
my mind intent on study - but
the cares of my former charge
the business of the mission, the
business of conference & a three
months course of circuit

and last of all in the wilderness
a dearth of books, has left me
"to die in Bagdad"

My want of love to God - the corrup-
tion of my heart, - my startling
sceptical temptations - and my
strong attractions to leave the wild-
erness & settle in society, sometimes
greatly alarm me - but still
I desire to love God more - I
groan to be delivered from the
involuntary sin of my nature, I
am determined through grace to be
true in the Truth, and to live & die in
the ministry into which God has been
pleased to bring me.

Jan'y 18th My birth day reminds
me of the mercy of God - who
has still spared the barren

fig tree. May my span of life be more
than ever devoted to his service -
Wely, 1st The Lord still preserves me
I find much satisfaction in endeavor-
ing to improve those who have
instruction I have taken in
Land. I am reading with some
Wilkes Church history I am in
two thousand straits - I am at
times a fool - at times a sceptic
at times a believer - I am in fact
well nigh undone if I write I will
tumble if Christianity as a Di-
vine system be true - where is it?
Where has it been? - If Methodism be
true where is it - where are the per-
fect holy sanctified? If Calvinism
be true where are the good men
for I cannot conceive a

good man full of sin. Christ dwell-
ing in the heart in company with sin
If the holy spirit takes possession
of the heart when the soul is justifi-
fied. but still unanctified - that is
sin dwells within - How are Holy ness &
sin combined. I really cannot compre-
hend these things on neither Methodist
or Cal. principles - but I hope
to be able to serve God through grace
in dependence, through life - I trust if
I am wrong God will right me - and
save me. I am not worthy of his no-
tice, too poor & ignorant & yet vain.
Lord save me.

Feb 11 I pray on & preach on I
believe against ten thousand thou-
sand obstacles, I either know too much
or much too little. A little learn -

my "a dangerous thing" - I know this
may ~~not~~ at last some time meet
the eye of my fellow men when
peaceful in dust my ashes sleep
but what is that to me. Will they blot
my name as an unbeliever - no
I deny the truth of such a charge
I do believe & will believe much
that I cannot comprehend - and I
am more than ever resolved to
make my creed simple - All men
are sinful & sinners. Xt died for all
men - Repent & believe the Gospel ^{by} ~~through~~
grace, and through grace do the
best you can, & God will do the
best for you. I believe this to be
the sum & substance of Christian
ity.

Febry 25th The severity of the winter

in this country is much greater than
in Canada - but our quarters are more
stove & our fires larger & in fact I
have felt much less from the cold
here than in the winter on the Pl-
blain.

March 10 No prospect of any
more moderate weather, as the
season is very cold & stormy.

April 4 The weather is something
moderate the snow is melting fast
& promises an early spring

April 10 The river is nearly
open, and the season is very
forward for this country -

Ap-21 The sun has been clear
several days & the lake ice on
motion & the bay will soon
be clear.

May 15 This evening the Gov of the

At 5 arrived with three canoes

I had the honour of an interview, and an assurance that nothing shall be wanting on the part of the Co to forward our objects, and that every assistance shall be rendered which the party can afford. He proposes an arrangement with the Com. in London as to our supplies and assures me that the whole country is open to our Missionaries. To God be the glory.

19. Preparry our old canoe as we can procure no other nearer than Fort Wm

20 Sun. Preached to the Whites in the forenoon at 11 & to the Ind at 4 all attentive as usual. - I commend these dear people to God & to his grace & trust ~~the~~ ^{our} feeble labour among them may be profitable.

Mon 21, ^{1 man} wrote several letters - about 11 o'clock left the place where I have resided. Kind wishes never to be forgotten may God give and multiply friends

fair wind - ran 33 miles before
sunset and made a safe landing
^{Sues} 22 Rainy morning but we got off
near the Rocks about nine o'clock and ran
a fair days run to the Menegu
mezebe where we caught three
or four fish.

^{Wed} 23 Left at day light and break-
fasted on a small island, where
we found the other ind - who had
enggd to accompany us. good
ship breeze nearly all day we
made a few men and made
Udoo bergezebe, where we encamp-
ed very comfortable.

^{Thurs} 24 Made the Rs establishment
about 8 o'clock where we were
most hospitable received & enter-
tained by Mr Murray the Co
Factor. There are here 120 indians
and 150 at Long Lake many of
whom often visit this Fort.
These ind. have never been visit-
ed by any missionary & are
rejoiced almost to tears to
learn that they may expect
one. may God bless them

I & B. J. spoke awhile in my
& Dad prayed with and com-
mended them to God - promising
them a safe passage any way
by as possible.

left the port a little after
noon & pulled through a dense
fog & against head wind about
four miles when we encamped on
the worst ground we have found
since we left home.

^{7th} 25 This morning after a raining &
windy night we have a thick fog
by morning, and having to leave
this to cross a bay of 15 miles
in breadth & open to the lake.
we must wait until it clears
about 10 the sun peeped out and
although we could not see the
opposite shore we could steer
by the sun. we had a fine
run until about $\frac{1}{2}$ way when
it became calm & in a little
while the tremendous swell be-
gan to roll in from the north
west. This predicted wind

which in about half an hour com-
pelled us to hoist our sail &
run before the gale down the
bay, we got in behind a large
Island, which we casted & made
a fine old encampment, under
the guidance of two Indians from
the Pic - they were two brothers
& it is difficult to express the
pleasure which they manifested
in conversing on the Christian
religion & on the establishment of
a mission, at this port. One
of them is the paragon & most
sensible man of the tribe & appears
a sensible Indian. we here
unloaded & took out our ca-
noe to dry gunned her bottom
when we found some cracks,
which we stopped & again pro-
nounced her seaworthy.

Sat 26 Wind bound all day

27 Sun. Left our encampment this
morning, with a fair wind - and

ran along a narrow channel
between the islands. crossed a ten
or twelve miles bay all open to sea
The Lord preserved us, praised be
his holy name!

When about six miles from our old
encampment we perceived a smoke
on a point behind us, and in a
short time three large Montreal
canoes hove in sight, as we can
scarcely sail & they carried none, it
took them some time to overhaul us
not having 15 paddles constantly ply-
ing cheered by the boat song, and an-
imated by the idea that they can pass
any thing like the wind we could see
their paddles in rapid motion & even
the gentlemen passengers were at once
perceived & afterwards learned help-
ing & in the chase, the wind falling
about 3 o'clock, we laid honourably
down in our vans & waited for them
& I had the pleasure of dining with

my old friends & winter associates
once more - perhaps for the last time
~~About~~ About 3 or four o'clock B^r Jac
obs enquired, whether we should go
on tomorrow if we had a fair wind
Pat once answered, No, we shall lay
by, we talked over the matter - but I
remained inflexible, determined to keep
the sabbath & trust the Lord for a good
wind afterwards. After about half
an hour, returning by B^r Jacobs I his
wife - he asked me what today was.
Saturday said I - No it's Sunday he re-
plied - & Sunday it was sure enough.
This was surely a sin of ignorance
& arose I suppose from my only put-
ting down the date & not the day of
the week in my journal.

Mon 28 Left our encampment at the
beginning of the islands - light winds
variable - all around the camp
about 11 fair wind 12 blowing hard
& a gale but among the islands
we ran at six or eight miles an hour

under a close reefed sail and
asleep except myself and a man
in the bow. We had one heavy squall
under a full sail which well might
unmasted us. Disturbance was so
frequently asleep so that it was as
comfortable as if a perfect calm
reigned on a summer's eve in sight
of the mountains.

These 29 hours passed passing by
with such beautiful scenery
land all day.

Had 30 fine breeze ran about 30
miles when he went to work
with a full sail. We have felt

Monday 31 Calm - heavy
wind on the bay. It will be as
fine a day as ever.

On the 1st got ready for our
march. Had 2 men as guides -
the green birds son also agreed to
company us with the boy who had
before agreed for the summer make
four, half the complement of the
Company's canoe.

Sat 2 left Ft. W. about 10 o'clock this morning and made a good long pull having no portages, but part of the day very strong rapids.

Sun 3. To-day although sabbath we proceeded on our voyage, for the scarcity of provision, & the probability that should we lay still as much work would be done by the men as if we went on, seemed to render it careful as well as expedient. We had this day one long rapid where we walked two or three miles, and a very long portage - ^{assisted by three Indians} where our goods & finally the canoe were carried over. The difficulty of these places is indeed beyond conception except by experience. a heavy canoe about 34 feet in length to be carried by two men bearing the bow & stern on their shoulders & climb up steep rocks & wading through deep muddy roads, is indeed enough to kill any men but voyageurs.

Mon 4 This has been a hard day,

we have ~~walked~~ ^{launched} about 8 times
to walk 4 times half unloaded
our canoe and then drew her
& half the load up the falls while
two men remained in her to
steer her clear of the rocks.
And ~~three~~ ^{four} times we had to un-
load all & carry over canoe
& baggage. We eat well drink
well & sleep well thanks to
the Father of all our mercies
Charles has been sick yester-
day & today and Bro Jacobs had
to carry him on his back, in
fact we each had our load
It would make our good friends
both shed a tear & smile to see
our canoe afloat.

Myself in the van, with a ba-
by in an indian cradle swing
on my back supported by a
bandage across my forehead, next
comes Sister Jacobs with an ^{small} oil
cloth which we carry to lay over
a pole when it rains too hard

to proceed - ~~downy~~ whose attention
is fully occupied in keeping off the
^{mountains} black flies & mosquitoes off the bar-
ber's face, then follows little Peter
who trudges along like a man through
the mud, and Mr Jacobs with sick
Charles on his back brings up the rear.
These tramps by land & a little por-
taging by water when in the canoes
generally give us a fine appetite
& an inclination for ability to sleep
when evening comes. Had we some of
our scabby puny pampered cannibals
who want appetites & want health
& want sleep - they would here find a
sure cure in that they would not
want what they most need - exercise.

Tuesday 5. This morning very cold. The
ground white with frost. Breakfasted
before we started. met with a pole
all day against strong rapids
and carried all our turre, in
the afternoon we found an Indian
camp, and engaged him to give
us some gum for the canoe
the bottom of which had suffered

much in coming up the rapids
About four o'clock we reach-
ed the Dog Portage, where the
loading of the canoe ~~was to be~~^{was to} be
carried three miles, the ~~Indians~~^{the men}
carried ~~half way~~ over one load each
in the evening, and early in the
~~Wednesday~~^{Thursday} morning the Indian arrived
with Jim bringing his wife mother
in law & two little girls - they
all carried loads and ~~from four~~
men took up the canoe, about
one mile of the Portage is a
rather steep ascent & the labor
& fatigue is very great.
About one o'clock we had ^{the} canoe
all hands ported across. we rig-
ged our pair of oars took a bite
of dinner & off - crossed the
Dog Lake which is large and
we camped in the mouth of the
Dog river - where we caught
the fine Pike. Slept well and

felt thankful to the Great Spirit
for his mercies.

Thursday 7 started at sunrise - and pas-
sed up a fine river without any
current to impede our progress. ^{about}
ten o'clock we found ourselves in a
large marshy country, where the
river runs in every possible direction
and abounds with Beaver & muskrats.
Their roads often being from six to
18 inches in depth where they pass over
the banks which divide the little
bays ^{& ponds} from the stream. - We made about
forty miles today - I shot a muskrat
& a duck which made us a very
excellent fresh supper. While this
was preparing I entered a little bay
and climbed a mountain where I had
a view of the whole flats with the dis-
tant hills - I could see no land high
er than where I stood & I began to feel
grateful to God that I had reached
the height of land between the Atlantic
Sea & the Northern water - may
God prosper our feeble labours

Ran through beyond mesquitos
Friday & started at sun rise &
pulled about 8 miles to breakfast
saw several ducks - but got none
Cooked a fine pike and were
enjoying our breakfast, when a
sudden cry aroused us to attention
Mi tea geyemmenun geyem
munnun and in a moment
we fled from our oil cloth
table leaving all for life - im-
mediately opposite to us lay
our canoe which in a moment
we saw smashed to pieces by
a large spruce falling direct
ly across her about three or four
feet from the bow. We leaped
in & threw out our load, be-
fore she filled and then drew
her shattered frame on shore
but this is not all nor the worst
for we are now 60 or 70 miles
beyond the birch bark country
and know not that we can pro

cure a mossa. Two of our men
have gone to hunt back and
we of course anxiously await their
return. I know of no direct blame
to be attached to any one - provi-
dence has permitted it I doubtless for
some wise purpose. May he who has
preserved our lives still preserve
us. ^{about} Two o'clock, the two men ar-
rived with bark and before night
our damages were repaired, with the
exception of gumming.

Saturday 9th Finished and launched our
canoe about nine o'clock and about
noon just above the little rapids we
left the river and entered a small
creek about 3 times the breadth of
our canoe & so crooked that we
could with difficulty follow its wind-
ings - running through a marshy country
abounding with mosquitoes & flies. -

At 3 we carried over a small portage
& crossed a small lake to the great
portage where we camped for the night.

Sun. 10 We have made this a day of
rest - and trust that the Lord will not

suffer us to want for the necessaries of life. Three of our men are Catholics - their french boots. This is the second day without rain since we left Mischehequa

Monday 11th This morning at gray day we carried our canoe across the portage, and the boy Antoine being lame I had to take his place and got two sore shoulders.

The road being merely a foot path and thick bushes on either hand. Crossed a small lake - and again carried all over a mile portage. Paddled on about two miles by water & crossed the Swamp Portage - and a swamp indeed it is.

We camped beyond on the other side the portage and a dismal walk we had across - it rained all the way in torrents so that with the swamp beneath the water hanging in the bushes & the rain descending we ~~were well~~ ~~being~~ ~~affected~~ ~~by~~ hydrophobia. We however got through well but of course as wet as muskrats.

Tuesday 12 This morning we fetched our canoe across the worst portage in the whole North country and as the road is too narrow we were compelled to carry single at the stern - Pa Jacobs & myself, as one man was sick (or acting the old soldier) were obliged to take our turns and we both I presume carried a heavier load than we ever carried in our lives and over a worse road than we ever travelled.

God be thanked we got over without any accident, ^{save a ~~very~~ ~~small~~ ~~piece~~ ~~of~~ ~~faller~~} and about ten o'clock we loaded & began to go down with a fine current in our favour - here our sick man who had been as mute as a mouse for all yesterday & this morning began to sing & manifested the most unquestionable signs of good health - the miasma of the day had effected a cure during the day and what is still more astonishing, he was yesterday & this morning exceedingly lame in one ankle - but he last walk across the Portage when we carried over the canoe, has also cured his lameness. We ran down to the mouth of the river, paddled on about five or six miles and encamp

at a narrow point where a fine
breeze blew fast away all the flies
& gave us a more peaceful accom-
paniment than any we have seen since
we left the Lake Superior.

Wed 13 From Lake about four miles across
fair wind stiff breeze - made a few
miles until noon, when we reached the
portage where we supposed we could
reach by night if paddling. We have
however gained little nothing in distance
but we have gained so much in
being saved the labour of paddling
which is something to us whose shoulders
& backs complain so bitterly of
their treatment. We had but two fair
days since we left Meskebec we
doing which is 23 days ago.

Our route today has been very
intricate, so much so that a
man must travel these lakes
several times before he can find
the way through. Slept at the Port-
age beyond the two blind channels.

Thursday 14 Crossed the Portage and got
in good time made the foot rapid
about noon and the french portage

about 2 o'clock - B^o Jacobs & his
party walked over but I accom-
panied the men & we ran the rap-
ids. Found that the H. B. Co. Brigade was
here nine days a head of us - encamp-
ed on the end of the French Portage
Friday 15th This morning we got off
very late as it rained very hea-
vily and we did not reach a
nothing we passed along several
small lakes and encamped
again on a Portage.

Saturday 16th This morning we
left our encampment at day
break and made the first port-
age to breakfast, passed along a
long lake - about six o'clock we
were met by three canoes con-
taining six Indians we gave them
a few pipes of tobacco, and purcha-
sed two large sturgeon for which we
gave them a quart or two of Ind.
corn. We encamped at the mouth of the
large river where the Indians get their

We have for a day or two been
on an allowance of bread and
today we find that we must be
still more economical as we have
not more than two quarts of four
days before even should we have
fine weather. We gave the men to
day half the pork - as their cart and
left them to eat it at pleasure.
We shot two ducks & three with a
piece of boiled sturgeon and each
of us a small piece of cake made us
a most excellent supper.

Sunday 17, ^{At} Having no portage today
we concluded that we should
go on, as we should probably
have more work going on on
shore than in the canoe ^{can} thru a
Rapid. I came down strong rapids

Monday 18 saw today a num-
ber of Indians who say all
their people are anxious to be
Christians except two. Their res-
idence generally is on these
small lakes & river where they
live principally on sturgeon
we got 8 fine large ones &
as many heads as we could
take - gave them a little corn

I passed on. Had strong head wind
all day. Rainy day.

~~Monday~~ ~~18~~ Rainy morning & head
wind we got off about 8 o'clock and
in spite of wind & rain we made
progress about 40 miles having a cur-
rent some miles in our favour. We en-
camped a little way from the mouth
of the Marby River and slept well.

Tuesday 19 We came this morning about
ten miles to breakfast, and then went
on about three when we were wind-
bound - Rainy day. Having a
little to eat & dreaming of feasting.
About six o'clock the wind fell
a little & we got about ten miles
where we encamped, no bread &
no fish but plenty of boiled corn.

Wednesday 20 Left our encampment about
day break & just at sun rise crossed
Sturgeon Lake - carried over two
portages & eat & just as leaving the last
we broke our canoe by a fall
from the man's shoulder on a sharp
stone - but the hole being above water
made we went on & met an old

my aunt
woman, with a canoe load of
fish. we got five & these made us
a good breakfast. In about two
hours we came ~~one~~ ^{two} camps
of Indians and got thirty ^{fish} white
fish & ten dried ones. for which
we gave them 10 pipes of tobacco
& a few handfuls of salt. In about
half an hour after we made Lake
Reiny Lake we however enter-
ed it in fair weather. O that the
Lord may give us his blessing in this
vast country - here are abundance
of Indians - all anxious for the
Gospel. I am fully satisfied here
we see good men they would
just now find the whole country
open & have good success with God's
blessing. My we encamped about
half way between the entrance
of the lake & the "Hart. Head wind
fair weather

Thursday 21 About noon we ar-
rived with a fair wind, and found
what we sought a fine body of In-
dians - these are Indians indeed and
red & painted but fine looking fel-
lows - whose stumps & greasy

skins shew that they have skill
to hunt & game on which to ex-
ercise it! Mr The gentle
man in charge at present met
us & shewed us a house which
we were informed we could occu-
py. I made arrangements for our
men being supplied with rations
& after settling our affairs a little
began to enquire about our own
future prospects - No meat - we got
a supply of flour some rice & 20 lbs
of pemegacgun some sugar & some
tallow. No tea our fish we take
daily from the river before the
fort gate, & I hope we shall not
want what we need.

about four oclock we went to
the chiefs tent & he called togeth-
er his principle men & we had a
council explained our object
& made some remarks on the
truths of Christianity. He said he could
not be the first to be a christian
but should his young men agree
to take hold he should go too

We wished the opinion of the Gov.
& whatever he advises he will do.
here we think we have a fair
prospect. gave them a smoke
Friday 22. The Chief having agreed
to call another council this morn-
ing, we gave them our views
respecting their medicines, that all
their good medicines they might
still use but the bad must be
thrown away. That we came
not to prevent their hunting but
to encourage them to hunt & to
make their lives happy & to
get their souls blessed by the
Gt Gt. The old man gave us the
same answer as yesterday, but
expressed a willingness to hear
us talk & was glad when we
proposed to come again, which
we did in the afternoon. He has
remained over today and of us
to us & to hear our talk.

This evening ten or twelve canoes
arrived from below - and we

have before us plenty of work
I had we Sunday & Jones & Turn
chy & Raubay or some other good
men what a field of labour, we
are now in the Indian country
there is necessary work enough
& we must be busy or we are
shut out by the Catholics.

Every kindness is shown us by the
Company here as at St. Wm & the
shebequadoing. Br Jacobs & his wife
will here suffer many privations
& I trust will be rewarded by the
blessing of God on their labours &
in his Kingdom above for His sake.
The Indians here are great gamblers
at the deck & at the balls, stout ath-
let fellow one ^{not} so more than 5 feet.

Saturday 23 Many of the Indians have
visited us today, and all appear
very well disposed - I have discovered
that the trader here has refused to let
some of them have liquor on ac-
count of our being here, and at such
an act might greatly injure our

influence, I have requested that he would make no difference in this manner of trade on our account. - One old man today told us that if he were the principle man of his tribe he would at once give us his ears - he belongs to a body of Indians about 100 in number who reside about 60 miles below this place.

The head chief saw today offered to give us his eldest boy if we had a school here.

Sunday 24. This morning the people in the fort requested divine service, and a few minutes after, we received a message from the Indians that they had determined to stop today & hear about religion, we went immediately to the encampment, and the chief arranged his camp and we sung prayer & preached therein from 3 John 16 verse. During the prayer several times the

chief followed by his old men res-
ponded to the petition by a hearty
Indian Aa, and during the
sermon manifested their ~~strong~~
satisfaction by the same ~~strong~~
ejaculation.

The chief remarked this afternoon
that they got very little liquor from
the trade lately, ~~and~~ ^{but} it was no
great consequence as he suppo-
sed they would soon give it up.
At 4 o'clock preached in the Fort
from Rom 4-25.

Monday 25 This morning the old chief
visited us, & gave us to understand
that he had as he said very little
to hold him back - but he should like
the opinion of the Governor. He ex-
pressed a strong desire that he might
live to see my return in the ven-
suing summer and shook us most
heartily by the hand in a man-
ner that was sufficient to prove
that he who holdeth the hearts
of all men was exerting the

fluence which tends to the sal-
vation of this people.

Noon The greater part of the
Indians have embarked, but
we have still some left among
whom to labour.

We this morning laid down
the frame of our new ca-
noe which is to be made
by our own men.

Tuesday 26 This day our canoe
has prepared well & we have
had some conversation with sev-
eral of the Indians - we find no
great opposition to Christianity.

Wed 27 a days drying & we finish
the canoe.

Thursday. 28 As the Gov will
travel much faster than I can
I shall leave for Fort Wm as
soon as the canoe is pitched.

Friday 29 Pitched our canoe
this morning & about eleven
oclock had all over the por-
tage commended this mission
to God & took my leave.
Blessed be God I feel great

confidence that he will gra-
ciously carry on the blessed
work of converting the heathen
in this region. Sr Jacobs & family
must necessarily endure many
privations - but the grace of God
I trust will mercifully support
them.

At the ^{20 miles} Falls, below there are about
150 Indians extensive flats of
fine land without a stick of
timber on them.

At the Little Forks 9 miles below
the Fort about 100 Indians general-
ly spend the summer.

On Lake of the Woods at the mouth
of R. L. River called Saugrey there
are from 150 to 200 Indians.

And along the Lake above sev-
eral bodies of Indians. At
Fort Alexander there are about
150 Indians. O for to labour &
reunite & God's blessing above all
flights of the ²⁰ Lakes the island narrow

Saturday 30th. This morning left
our encampment before day -
and breakfasted near the In-
dian white fishery - Saw a
large band from the Fort
They appeared very glad that
I purposed to return in the spring
had no fish - but gave us such
as they had a little dried River
seer's milt. About ten o'clock
entered Sturgeon River leaving
the route by which we came
to the west. Saw numbers of In-
dians but only got $\frac{1}{2}$ a ^{fourth} Sturgeon
bone dried out. Slept on an
rocky point - or rather land
there during the night but
no man could sleep for the
millions of gnats which neither
fire nor smoke could banish.
Sun July 1. Determined to remain
over Sabbath - my men determi-
ned to go on - being afraid of
being benighted. ~~had~~ breakfast

ed at the outlet of the Lake.
through Sheraton river - on a
little boiled rice & a drink of
cold water - found where we
dined on ^{Bld in} ^{pin} & ^{Ja} ^{Ja} June. - This has
been the hottest ~~forenoon~~ ^{Ja} I have seen
this summer - or indeed any time
& not a breath of air. - I this morn-
ing lamed my back, but hope soon
to recover God willing - O if I had
my dear family here no more would
I see Cal. for one seven years, but
I shall soon be back please the Lord.
Mon. 2nd Jan wind - stiff breeze all day
a hurricane passed about 1/4 mile
astern of us carrying the water along
like a heavy fog & bringing down the
large trees when it struck the shore
we ran under a small island
but not before the skirts of the
squall almost blew us out of the
water. Made the French Passage
this evening where we slept on 14th June
Having made in 3 days & 1/2 what took
us just 7 in going

I have given my men my
flour & pemikagun, as the
poor fellow have to work hard
& nothing but boiled rice & dry
sturgeon.

Tues 3 This morning we carried
canoe & all our load at once
across the French Portage a long
miserably bad road - but in order
to accomplish this I had to
carry my trunk, bed, large tin
painter, small box - gun & a
paddle - my back lame &
belly almost empty - blessed be
God I am well except my
lameness - & my soul is blessed
in believing that ~~God~~ God desires
to make me useful & saving
the poor lost savages - O Lord
let me labour for thee who
died for me, and all men
Halleluyah.

Strong wind - stiff breeze
Encamped on a small island
in Long Lake

Wed. 4 Made by headway.

Stchipe Anamie = Matina
gan, Gewakassing anamieu
Ejetwadig, mi sa Catholique-a
-namiadig Gewabandangig
Paris. (France, Europe)

16 of the voyage to the peak.

Thurs 12th - Slept last night at an
Indian encampment. Had pray-
ers - The Indians requesting leave &
permission to fetch their families
& children - God blessed us.

Slept where the Men ^{to} arrived
on the 27 May. Put a boat from here

Friday 13th - This morning embarked at day
light and about 3 o'clock made the Port
where I was hospitably entertained at
the Port of the M. A. B. Co. Since I last
visited this place, the Indians have been
visited by the Am. Rom. Priest - who
used every persuasion to induce
them to be baptized, but all refused
alleging that they had promised to
me that they would never

a minister, whom they expected
to soon to arrive, one poor fellow
had a sick infant, & requested
the Priest to be good enough to
baptize the child, as he feared it
would not live - but although
with the same priest has been dealing
with the last summer & this season
in baptizing all the children he could
to find, he positively refused - unless
the man would also receive bap-
tism at his hands - doubtless thinking
that parental solicitude for
the infant would induce him
to falsify his word pledged to
me in May - but he after
pleading some time in vain
the reasonableness of his refu-
sal under these circumstan-
ces - The Priest told him he
would not baptize it. God
spare the child's life. & I had
the pleasure of baptizing it
with about 10 others before
leaving these anxious & sit-
ting people. Never did I
see any poor people so

Thankful for I ventured to the
word of life. I had Divine service
on Monday evening when I admin-
istered baptism to the children
under 12 years of age. On ~~Saturday~~

Sat 14 Had gale & heavy rain Pro-
videntially keeps me here. Had
Divine service - read to the Indians
the Mosaic account of the cre-
ation & the fall of man, & made
such remarks as my unpolished
tongue would allow. -

God was with us I felt much
helped in pointing them to Jesus
as a sovereign balm for the wound
of the old serpent the Devil

Sun. 15 Had service there morn-
ing & evening read the 3 Chap of
St Johns Gospel & made a few
remarks on the 16 verse. Helped by
God I felt & I believe all felt that
the love of God was unspeak-
able. Evening read the ^{9 & 17} verses
of the 15 of John. and the ten
commandments. I made some
observations on the latter.

Mon. 15th Embarked about
nine o'clock after a ser-
mon by the Indians & praying
with them & assuring them
that they should not be
molested & baptized but else
dun who were absent on
Friday.

Tuesday 17th Slept last night Monday
where we found Le Gardis
son on our way up. Caught
a trout weighing about thirty
pounds.

~~Tue 17th~~ Fair wind a few
hours breakfasted half way
between Pic & Mrs. ^{try} and left
after passing the nine mile cliffs
encamped for the night.

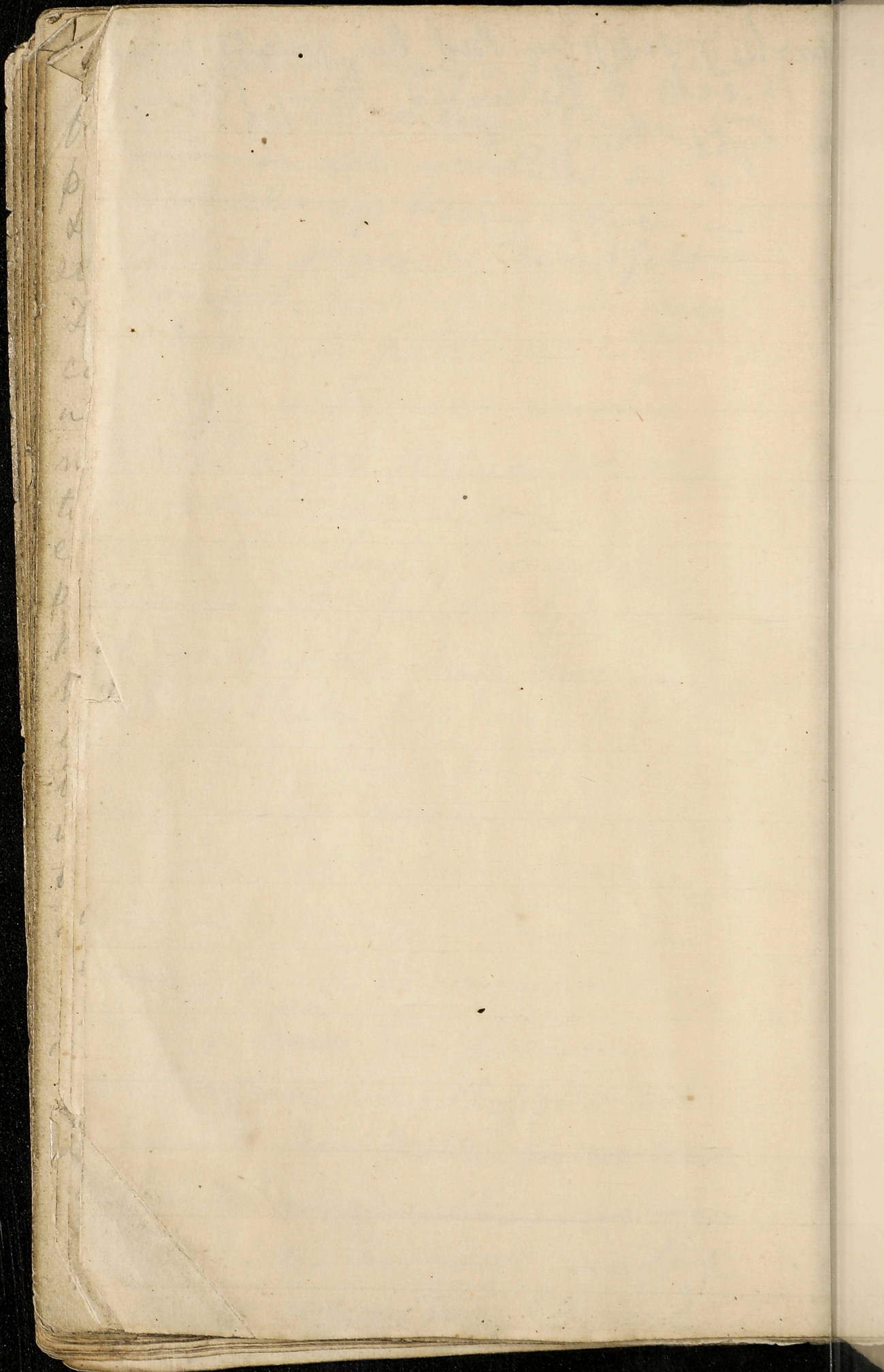
Wed 18th Started at day light
and about nine had a fair wind
light but in about an hour
it blew a gale & we made
Nishepoudoony river about
11 having run since day light
39 miles - and stopped about
12 to breakfast.

March 29. Had divine service with
the Indians last night. - Today settled
up my act with the company. Had
service with the whites and afterwards
with the Indians. Found my old friend
Mr Cameron gone - but another
friend in his place in Geo. Keith
Esq who rendered me every kind
rep. - May God reward them both!

Feb 20 started at day light with
a fair breeze - which however soon
died away - landed for breakfast
in heavy rain - soaked to the skin
and the wind having fallen & the
rain pouring in torrents - we delay-
ed ~~on~~ starting again, ~~until~~ and
now I am half dried & half smoke
soiled & half drowned, scribbling for
the satisfaction of my friends. - I
have just eaten two small cakes
a slice of pork & drank a tin of
coffee - and am as happy as a
prince - & not willing to exchange
my lot with any man under
the sun - blessed be God that I
am what I am & that I am where
I am. May I never get out of

The path of duty - for I find it
to be in all circumstances the
~~road~~ in all weathers in a
word always & every where a
path of peace & heartfelt
comfort. Got off about four
o'clock and pulled on in the
evening until we reached
Nanabozho where we slept
or rather laid down, for
no man living could sleep
covered with furs, like a mass
of fire. But blankets toward ^{morning}
at 21 Started two hours before
day and about ten had a
fair breeze - noon calm, ^{at}
ten miles out at sea, heard ^{wind}
dined on a large island, and
~~meant~~ made the mourel River
about 4. Saw two Camerons
with whom we stopped about
the hour & then pulled on ~~at~~ for
~~at the marriage - where we en~~
~~tered for the night until~~
sunset when we landed

-cooked supper. But the goats were
so thick & the wind being fair
a light breeze &



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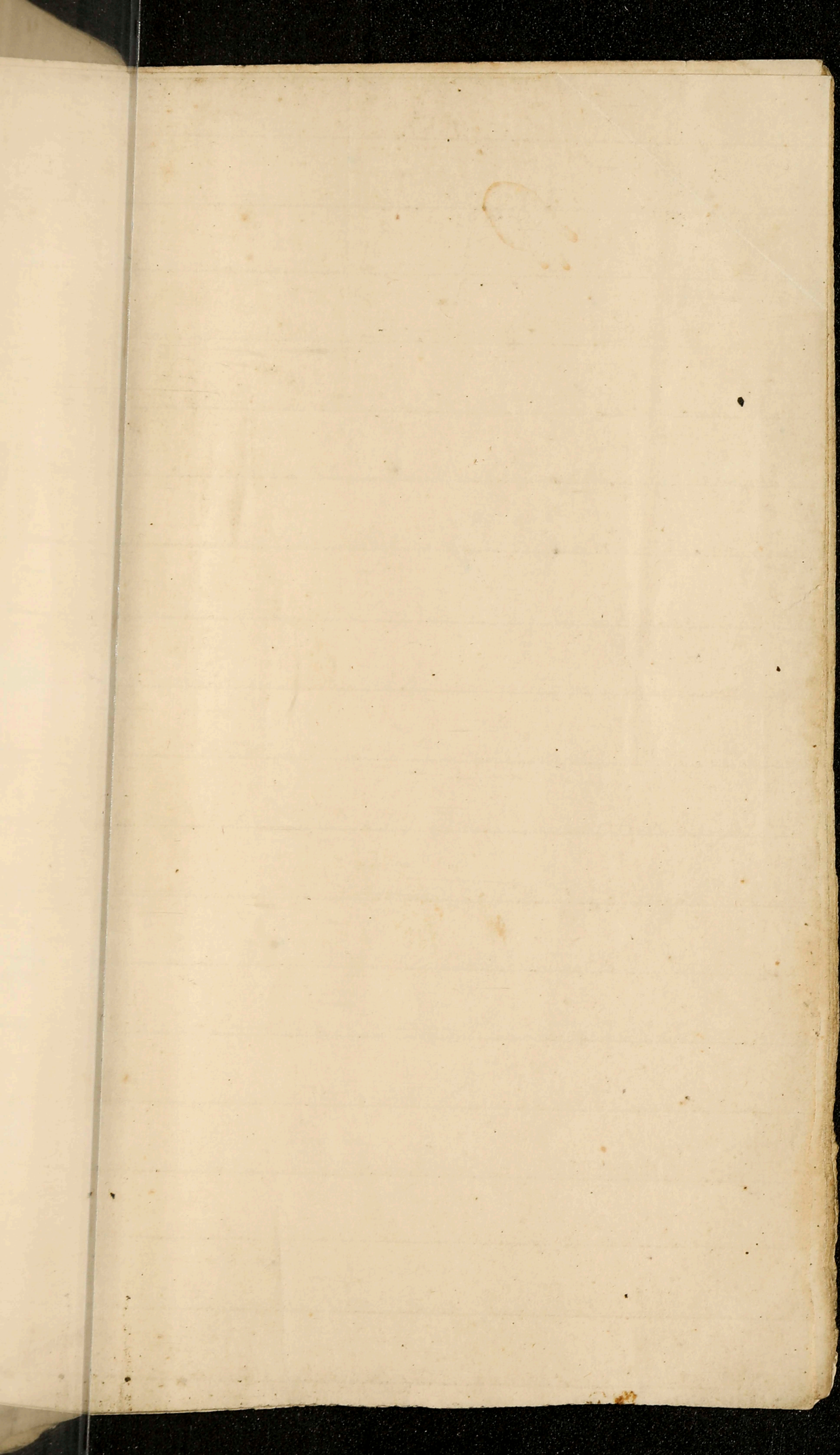
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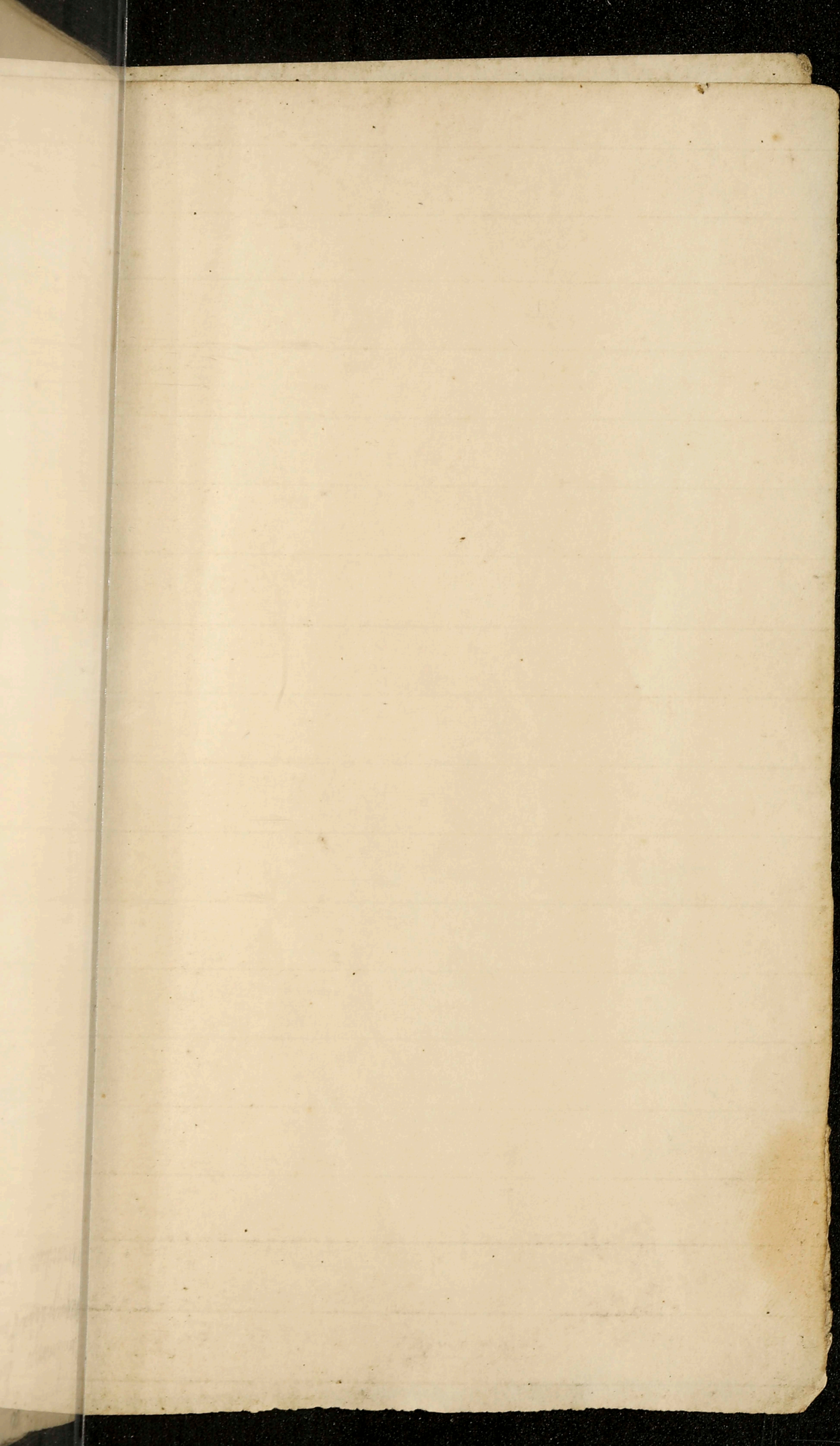
Memorandum
of
the
Council
of
the
City
of
New
York
1790

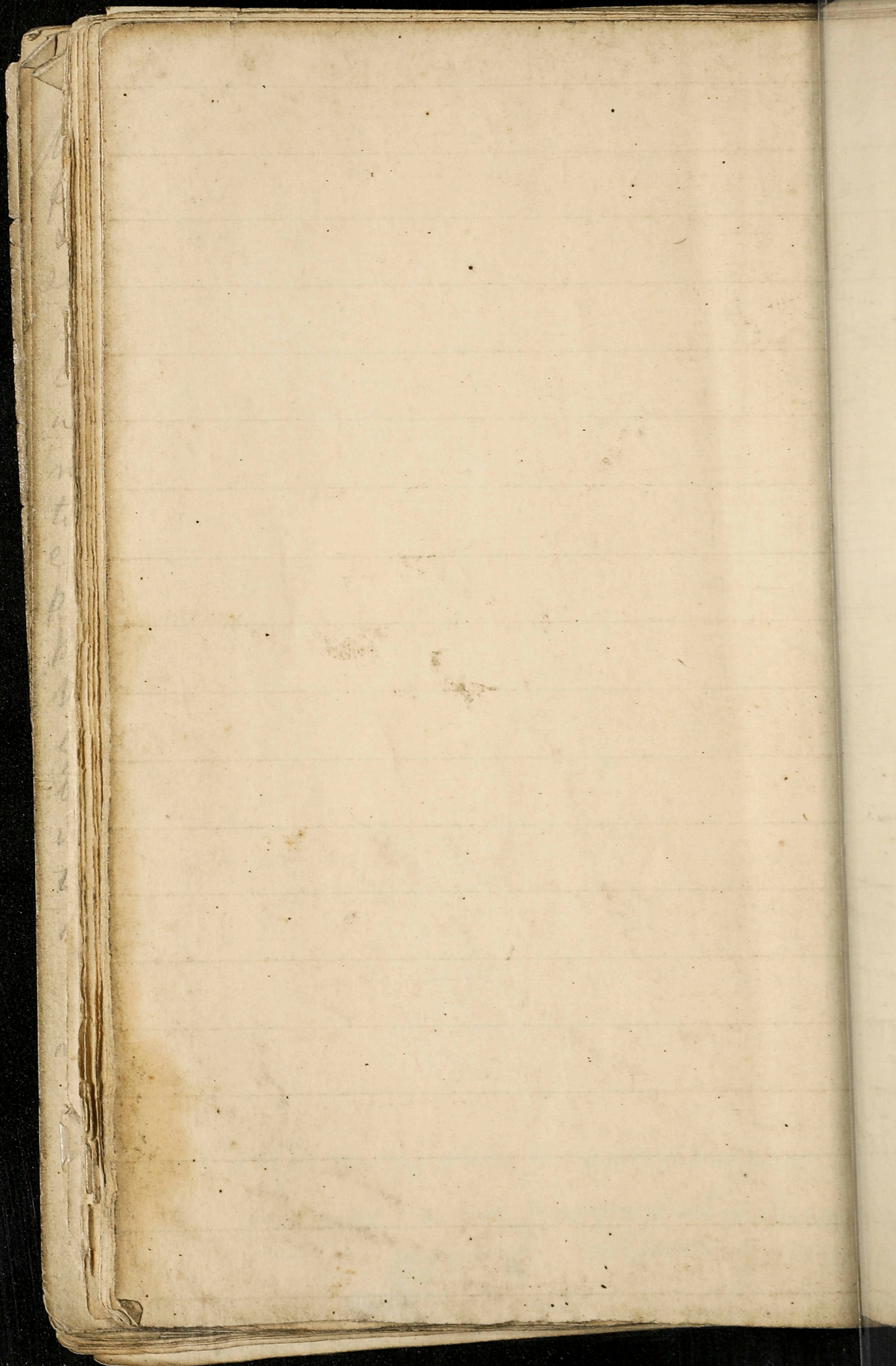


Memorandum of
the

10

Members of the
Society of Friends
of the Year 1800
to make a list

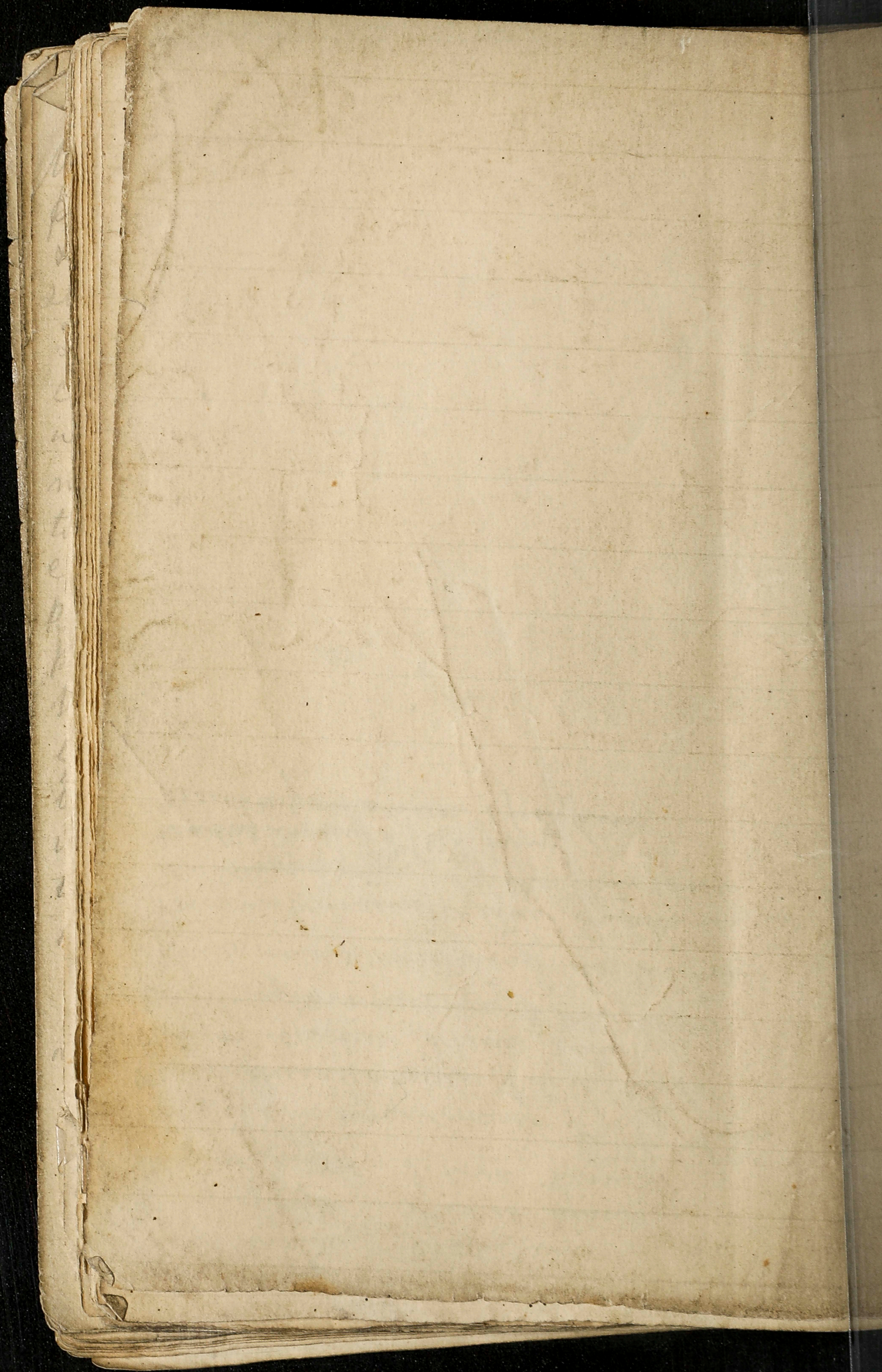




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and slept on an island in
the Cypress river, among ten
thousand thousand Quat
I crossed this morning the
three last portages - I have
been running at from 6 to ten
miles an hour and rapid
after rapid we have al-
ready broken three ribs &
no many more I know
of. About four o'clock
we landed at Port W
I hope I will thank
God.

Day 8 Had prayers with
the crew.

Preparing our canoe
my others
left about nine
and on a rabbit island
started at day light -
found us about

today, having head wind - made
the swampy portage where we
encamped. -

Thurs 5. Before breakfast carried
across the swamp - another small
portage & the long 4 mile portage
where we put our canoe
into the Canada waters, clear
to 600. Ran rapids 11 Bad tree 11.

On the morning left the encampment
where we slept on the 11th June about
seven o'clock passed where we slept on
the 10. & 9 Sat & Sunday nights about eleven
passed that of the 8th and about 3 that
of the 7th and about 1/2 past six that
of the 6th at the mouth of Dog River and
encamped on a point in Dog Lake
Today we shot a duck & a partridge
but I gave them to the men for the
poor fellows were hungry.

Friday 6. Hunted before day - but were
stopped by a soaking rain in about an hour
where we laid by until about three
o'clock but we crossed the dog
portage and six other portages